



## Lelu, Kosrae

### Dates of very high tides September 2013 to November 2013



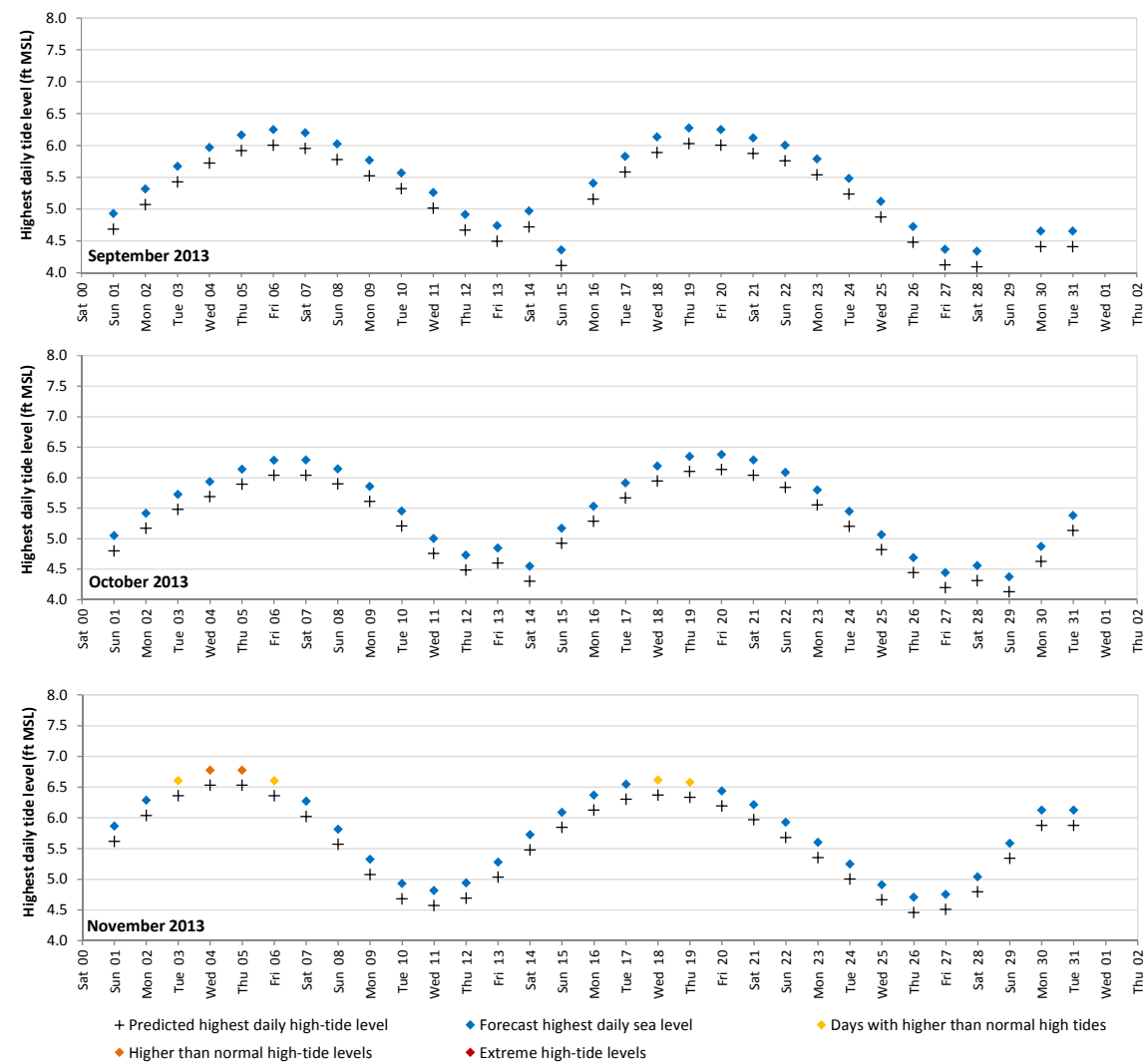
Sea levels (and high tide levels) will be higher than normal for the next 3 months, by on average 3 inches (0.075 m)

#### Dates of higher than normal high tides (predicted tide + forecast mean sea-level fluctuation)

September 2013							October 2013							November 2013						
Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	03	04	05	06	07	08	09
08	09	10	11	12	13	14	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	27	28	29	30	31			24	25	26	27	28	29	30
29	30																			

<p><b>Days with extreme high-tides</b>                  &gt;= 99% combined cumulative exceedance of high tide and mean level of the sea fluctuation.</p>	<p><b>Days with much higher than normal high tides</b>                  &gt;= 97.5% combined cumulative exceedance of high tide and mean level of the sea fluctuation.</p>	<p><b>Days with higher than normal high tides</b>                  &gt;= 95% combined cumulative exceedance of high tide and mean level of the sea fluctuation.</p>
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#### Daily highest water levels (predicted tide + forecast mean sea-level fluctuation) compared to predicted daily highest tide levels



#### Did you know?

1. On Kosrae high tides are a major factor causing coastal flooding, particularly if they coincide with large waves or swell.
2. Highest tides generally occur a few days after Full or New Moon and when the Moon is also closest to the Earth (in its perigee).
3. Higher than normal tides tend to occur around December (Nov to Feb) and June (May to Aug) when the effect of the sun on tides is greatest.
4. Water levels (and hence tide heights) also tend to be raised between November and April due to the trade winds from the north-east.
5. Water levels (and hence tide heights) tend to be **lower** during periods of strong **El Niño** but tend to be **higher** during periods of **La Niña**. Hence if La Niña conditions are occurring around December to February (as in 2007/08 and 1999/00) more coastal flooding is likely.
6. Coastal flooding on Kosrae is not limited to the dates indicated above. Particular weather conditions, e.g. a typhoon or storm conditions that create large waves or swell, can cause flooding and coastal damage at any time. Such weather conditions are generally only predictable a few days in advance.